# AG. WATER QUALITY ACT







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TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

FUNDING ASSISTANCE

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IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

# CONSERVATION TILLAGE/CROP RESIDUE USE

### CROPS BMP #3



#### <u>Description</u>

Any tillage and planting system in which enough of the soil surface is covered by plant residue after planting to minimize soil erosion by water.

#### **AWOA Minimum Requirements:**

Adopt any tillage or planting system to maintain an adequate cover (at least 30% of the soil surface covered by residue after planting) to reduce soil erosion to acceptable levels.

#### Recommendations:

Reduced tillage and no-till should be selected in soils and cropping systems where practical.

For corn, soybean, and wheat in Kentucky, no-tillage generally results in yields better than or equal to yields in tilled systems.

#### **Technical References**

#### **University Publications**

• <u>University of Kentucky College of</u>
Agriculture Extension publications

#### **USDA/NRCS** Publications

- Practice Code 329 Residue and Tillage Management
- Practice Code 345 Residue and Tillage Management, Reduced Till

#### **Funding Assistance Options**

#### State Cost Share

 See your local Conservation District to apply.

#### <u>Kentucky Ag. Development Fund</u> (KADB/KAFC)

Select from available program options <u>here.</u>

## NRCS Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)

Select from available program options <u>here.</u>

#### **Important Considerations**

Water Quality Benefit ( ••••• ): ••• (KEY: •=good, ••••=best: see STEPL Model)

#### Wildlife Benefits

 Contact the Kentucky Department of Fish and Wildlife's <u>Habitat</u> <u>Improvement Program</u> on how to improve wildlife habitat with select BMPs (1-800-858-1549).