

Andy Beshear GOVERNOR

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT CABINET

DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

300 Sower Boulevard Frankfort, Kentucky 406 01 Phone: (502) 564 -2150 Fax: 502-564-4245

February 7, 2025

RE: Submission of initial area designation recommendations for the revised PM_{2.5} primary annual standard

Dear Ms. Gettle:

Ms. Jeaneanne Gettle

U.S. EPA, Region 4

61 Forsyth Street, SW Atlanta, Georgia 30303

Acting Regional Administrator

Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center

On February 7, 2024, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) promulgated a revised National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS) for the primary annual particulate matter standard for fine particles (PM_{2.5}) by lowering the level from 12.0 μ g/m³ to 9.0 μ g/m³. This action was officially published in the Federal Register on March 6, 2024. Pursuant to Section 107(d)(1)(A) of the Clean Air Act (CAA), states are required to submit initial area designation recommendations to the EPA no later than one year after promulgation of the new or revised NAAQS. Thus, states must submit initial area designation recommendations for the revised primary annual PM_{2.5} standard by February 7, 2025.

Using certified air quality data that meets the applicable regulatory requirements, the 2021-2023 design values of all PM_{2.5} monitors in Kentucky are provided in Attachment 1. The use of this data corresponds to the PM_{2.5} initial area designation memorandum issued by EPA that encouraged states to submit recommendations based on 2021-2023 monitoring data.² However, Kentucky relies on 2024 monitoring data³ and 2022-2024 design values for Bell and Jefferson Counties in Kentucky for its initial area designation recommendations. This is appropriate because EPA's final area designations are to be based on 2022-2024 monitoring data. As demonstrated in Attachment 1, the most current design values at all monitors are below the standard of 9.0 µg/m³. Therefore, the Energy and Environment Cabinet (Cabinet) recommends Bell and Jefferson Counties be designated as attainment for the revised PM_{2.5} standard. The Cabinet also recommends the remainder of the state be designated as attainment/unclassifiable. The complete list of all

³ Due to issues with Air Quality System (AQS), early certification for Jefferson and Bell Counties has not yet been completed, however, the recommendation for designation is still based on the 2024 values for these counties.



Rebecca Goodman

SECRETARY

Anthony R. Hatton

COMMISSIONER

¹ 89 Fed. Reg. 16,202

² U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. *Initial Area Designations for the 2024 Revised Primary Annual Fine* Particle National Ambient Air Quality Standard, February 7, 2024. https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2024-02/pm-naaqs-designations-memo 2.7.2024- -jg-signed.pdf

counties in the Commonwealth and their respective designation recommendations are submitted and specified in the table included as Attachment 2.

Your prompt attention to this letter is greatly appreciated. If you have any questions or comments concerning this matter, please contact Michael Kennedy, Division for Air Quality Director, at (502) 782-6997 or michael.kennedy@ky.gov.

Sincerely,

Rebecca W. Goodman, Secretary Energy and Environment Cabinet

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cc:

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Attachment 1 Attachment 2



Attachment 1: Kentucky Design Values

| County | Monitor I.D. | 2021-2023 Design Value | 2022-2024 Design Value* |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bell | 21-13-0002 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| Boyd | 21-19-0017 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Campbell | 21-37-3002 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Carter | 21-43-0500 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Christian | 21-47-0006 | 8.6 | 7.9 |
| Daviess** | 21-59-0005 | 8.8 | Invalid |
| Fayette | 21-67-0012 | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| Hardin | 21-93-0006 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| Jefferson | 21-111-0051 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| | 21-111-0067 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| | 21-111-0075 | 9.5 | 8.8 |
| | 21-111-0080 | 8.8 | 8.2 |
| | 21-111-1041 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| McCracken | 21-145-1024 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| | 21-145-1027 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| Perry | 21-193-0003 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Pike | 21-195-0002 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| Pulaski | 21-199-0003 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Warren | 21-227-0009 | 7.4 | 6.9 |

^{*2022-2024} design values are based upon preliminary monitoring data that has not been certified; 2022-2024 design values will be certified for Bell and Jefferson Counties once the Air Quality System (AQS) issues are rectified.

^{**}The Daviess County monitor was offline for a portion of 2024, making its 2022-2024 design value invalid.

Attachment 2: PM_{2.5} Initial Area Designation Recommendations

| County | Recommended Designation | County | Recommended Designation |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| Adair | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Elliot | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Allen | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Estill | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Anderson | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Fayette | Attainment |
| Ballard | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Fleming | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Barren | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Floyd | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Bath | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Franklin | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Bell | Attainment | Fulton | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Boone | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Gallatin | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Bourbon | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Garrard | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Boyd | Attainment | Grant | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Boyle | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Graves | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Bracken | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Grayson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Breathitt | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Green | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Breckinridge | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Greenup | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Bullitt | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Hancock | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Butler | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Hardin | Attainment |
| Caldwell | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Harlan | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Calloway | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Harrison | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Campbell | Attainment | Hart | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Carlisle | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Henderson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Carroll | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Henry | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Carter | Attainment | Hickman | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Casey | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Hopkins | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Christian | Attainment | Jackson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Clark | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Jefferson | Attainment |
| Clay | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Jessamine | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Clinton | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Johnson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Crittenden | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Kenton | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Cumberland | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Knott | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Daviess | Attainment | Knox | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Edmonson | Attainment/Unclassifiable | LaRue | Attainment/Unclassifiable |

| County | Recommended Designation | County | Recommended Designation |
|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| Laurel | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Ohio | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Lawrence | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Oldham | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Lee | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Owen | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Leslie | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Owsley | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Letcher | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Pendleton | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Lewis | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Perry | Attainment |
| Lincoln | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Pike | Attainment |
| Livingston | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Powell | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Logan | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Pulaski | Attainment |
| Lyon | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Robertson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| McCracken | Attainment | Rockcastle | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| McCreary | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Rowan | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| McLean | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Russell | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Madison | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Scott | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Magoffin | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Shelby | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Marion | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Simpson | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Marshall | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Spencer | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Martin | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Taylor | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Mason | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Todd | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Meade | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Trigg | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Menifee | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Trimble | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Mercer | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Union | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Metcalfe | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Warren | Attainment |
| Monroe | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Washington | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Montgomery | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Wayne | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Morgan | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Webster | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Muhlenberg | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Whitley | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Nelson | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Wolfe | Attainment/Unclassifiable |
| Nicholas | Attainment/Unclassifiable | Woodford | Attainment/Unclassifiable |