

**Commonwealth of Kentucky  
Energy and Environment Cabinet  
Department for Environmental Protection  
Division for Air Quality  
300 Sower Boulevard, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601  
(502) 564-3999**

**Draft**

**AIR QUALITY PERMIT  
Issued under 401 KAR 52:030**

**Permittee Name:** Kellanova USA LLC  
**Mailing Address:** One Kellogg Square, Battle Creek, MI 49017

**Source Name:** Kellanova USA LLC (Pikeville Bakery)  
**Mailing Address:** 3321 State Highway 194 E, Kimper, KY 41539

**Source Location:** KY-194

**Permit ID:** F-23-041  
**Agency Interest #:** 3673  
**Activity ID:** APE20230002  
**Review Type:** Conditional Major, Operating  
**Source ID:** 21-195-00234

**Regional Office:** Hazard Regional Office  
1332 S. KY HWY 15, Suite 100  
Hazard, KY 41701  
(606) 435-6022

**County:** Pike

**Application Complete Date:** October 20, 2023  
**Issuance Date:**  
**Expiration Date:**

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**For Michael J. Kennedy, P.E.  
Director  
Division for Air Quality**

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Permit	Permit Type	Activity#	Complete Date	Issuance Date	Summary of Action
<b>F-23-041</b>	<b>Renewal</b>	<b>APE20230002</b>	<b>10/10/2023</b>		<b>Permit Renewal</b>

## **SECTION A - PERMIT AUTHORIZATION**

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Energy and Environment Cabinet (Cabinet) hereby authorizes the operation of the equipment described herein in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit. This permit was issued under the provisions of Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS) Chapter 224 and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto.

The permittee shall not construct, reconstruct, or modify any affected facilities without first submitting a complete application and receiving a permit for the planned activity from the permitting authority, except as provided in this permit or in 401 KAR 52:030, Federally-enforceable permits for non-major sources.

Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by the Cabinet or any other federal, state, or local agency.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS**

**Emission Units EU01, EU02 and EU05 Direct Fired Ovens**

<b>Description:</b>	<b>EU01</b>	<b>EU02</b>	<b>EU05</b>
Construction Commenced:	6/1990	6/1990	6/1990
Unit Manufacturer:	Werner Lehara	Werner Lehara	Custom
Process Substance:	Baked goods for human consumption: Bread, Cake, and Related Products		
Fuel Input:	10.40 MMBtu/hr	10.40 MMBtu/hr	11.82 MMBtu/hr
Primary Fuel:	Natural Gas	Natural Gas	Natural Gas

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

**401 KAR 59:010, *New Process Operations***

**STATE-ORIGIN REQUIREMENTS:**

**401 KAR 63:020, *Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances***

**1. Operating Limitations:**

N/A

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. For emissions from a control device or stack the permittee shall not cause, suffer, allow or permit the emission into the open air of particulate matter (PM) from any affected facility which is in excess of the quantity specified in the table below: [401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(2)]

P = Process Rate in tons/hr	E = Particulate matter emissions rate in lb/hr
$P \leq 0.50$	$E = 2.34 \text{ lb/hr}$
$0.50 < P \leq 30$	$E = 3.59 * P^{0.62}$

- b. The permittee shall not cause, suffer, allow or permit any continuous emissions into the open air from a control device or stack associated with any affected facility which is equal to or greater than 20% opacity [401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(1)(a)].

**Compliance Demonstration Method:**

These units are assumed to be in compliance with the applicable 401 KAR 59:010 PM and opacity limitations while combusting natural gas based on AP-42 emission factors for combustion emissions and facility production calculated emission factors associated with baking.

- c. See **Section D – Source Emission Limitations and Testing Requirements** for source-wide VOC limitations.
- d. Persons responsible for a source from which hazardous matter or toxic substances may be emitted shall provide the utmost care and consideration, in the handling of these materials, to the potentially harmful effects of the emissions resulting from such activities. No owner or operator shall allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

humans, animals and plants. Evaluation of such facilities as to adequacy of controls and/or procedures and emission potential will be made on an individual basis by the cabinet [401 KAR 63:020, Section 3].

*Compliance Demonstration Method:*

Based upon the emission rates of toxics and hazardous air pollutants determined by the Cabinet using information provided in the application and supplemental information submitted by the source, the Cabinet determines the affected facility to be in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

**3. Testing Requirements:**

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be requested by the Cabinet [401 KAR 50:045, Section 1 and 401 KAR 59:005, Section 2(2)].

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall monitor source-wide natural gas consumption (in MMscf) on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].
- b. The permittee shall monitor the amount of each VOC containing flavor (in lb) used and the percent VOC content of each flavor on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].

**5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall maintain records of source-wide natural gas consumption (in MMscf) on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].
- b. The permittee shall maintain records of the amount of each VOC containing flavor (in lb) used and the percent VOC content of each flavor on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].

**6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

See Section F – Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

Emission Unit EU06

Cleaning and Sanitizing

**Description:**

Various chemical supplies used for cleaning and sanitizing processes.

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

**401 KAR 63:010**, *Fugitive emissions*

**STATE-ORIGIN REQUIREMENTS:**

**401 KAR 63:020**, *Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances*

**1. Operating Limitations:**

N/A

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. See **Section D – Source Emission Limitations and Testing Requirements** for source-wide VOC limitations.
- b. Persons responsible for a source from which hazardous matter or toxic substances may be emitted shall provide the utmost care and consideration, in the handling of these materials, to the potentially harmful effects of the emissions resulting from such activities. No owner or operator shall allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of humans, animals and plants. Evaluation of such facilities as to adequacy of controls and/or procedures and emission potential will be made on an individual basis by the cabinet [401 KAR 63:020, Section 3].

**Compliance Demonstration Method:**

Based upon the emission rates of toxics and hazardous air pollutants determined by the Cabinet using information provided in the application and supplemental information submitted by the source, the Cabinet determines the affected facility to be in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

**3. Testing Requirements:**

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be requested by the Cabinet [401 KAR 50:045, Section 1].

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

The permittee shall monitor the amount of each VOC containing cleaner and sanitizing chemical used (in lb) and the percent VOC content of each chemical on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:**

The permittee shall maintain records of the amount of each VOC containing cleaner and sanitizing chemical used (in lb) and the percent VOC content of each chemical on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].

**6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

See Section F - Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements.

## **SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

### **Emission Unit EU07, EU08 and EU09 Indirect Heat Exchangers**

<b>Description:</b>	<b>Emission Unit 07 Indirect Heat Exchanger</b>	<b>Emission Unit EU08 &amp; EU09 Indirect Heat Exchangers</b>
Construction Commenced:	9/2017	6/2022
Unit Manufacturer and Model:	Lochinvar CFN1442PM Boiler	Fulton Heating Solutions, Inc. EDR-2000 Boiler
Rated Capacity:	1.44 MMBtu/hr	2.0 MMBtu/hr each
Fuel:	Natural Gas	Natural Gas

#### **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

**401 KAR 59:015**, *New indirect heat exchangers*

#### **STATE-ORIGIN REQUIREMENTS:**

**401 KAR 63:020**, *Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances*

#### **1. Operating Limitations:**

During a startup or a shutdown period, the permittee shall comply with the following work practice standards [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)]:

- a. The permittee shall comply with 401 KAR 50:055, Section 2(5) [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(a)];
- b. The frequency and duration of startup periods or shutdown periods shall be minimized [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(b)];
- c. All reasonable steps shall be taken by the permittee to minimize the impact of emissions on ambient air quality from the emission units during startup periods and shutdown periods [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(c)];
- d. The actions, including duration of the startup periods, of the permittee of each emission unit during startup periods and shutdown periods, shall be documented by signed, contemporaneous logs or other relevant evidence [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(d)]; and
- e. Startups and shutdowns shall be conducted according to either [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(e)]:
  - i. The manufacturer's recommended procedures [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(e)1.];  
or
  - ii. The recommended procedures for a unit of similar design, for which manufacturer's recommended procedures are available, as approved by the Cabinet based on documentation provided by the permittee of the emission units [401 KAR 59:015, Section 7(1)(e)2.].

## **SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

### Compliance Demonstration Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated according to **5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements**  
**b.**

### **2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.56 lb/MMBtu for each boiler [401 KAR 59:015, Section 4(1)(a)].
- b. Visible emissions shall not exceed twenty (20) percent, except for: [401 KAR 59:015, Section 4(2)]
  - i. A maximum of forty (40) percent opacity shall be allowed for a maximum of six (6) consecutive minutes in any sixty (60) consecutive minutes during fire box cleaning or soot blowing; and [401 KAR 59:015, Section 4(2)(b)]
  - ii. For emissions from an affected facility caused by building a new fire, emissions during the period required to bring the boiler up to operating conditions shall be allowed, if the method used is recommended by the manufacturer and the time does not exceed the manufacturer's recommendations. [401 KAR 59:015, Section 4(2)(c)]
- c. Sulfur dioxide emissions shall not exceed 3.0 lb/MMBtu for each boiler [401 KAR 59:015, Section 5(1)(a)].

### Compliance Demonstration Method:

These units are assumed to be in compliance with the allowable SO<sub>2</sub>, particulate matter, and opacity limitations while combusting natural gas based on AP-42 emission factors and manufacturer specifications.

- d. See **Section D – Source Emission Limitations and Testing Requirements** for source-wide VOC limitations.
- e. Persons responsible for a source from which hazardous matter or toxic substances may be emitted shall provide the utmost care and consideration, in the handling of these materials, to the potentially harmful effects of the emissions resulting from such activities. No owner or operator shall allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of humans, animals and plants. Evaluation of such facilities as to adequacy of controls and/or procedures and emission potential will be made on an individual basis by the cabinet [401 KAR 63:020, Section 3].

### Compliance Demonstration Method:

Based upon the emission rates of toxics and hazardous air pollutants determined by the Cabinet using information provided in the application and supplemental information submitted by the source, the Cabinet determines the affected facility to be in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

## **SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

### **3. Testing Requirements:**

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be requested by the Cabinet [401 KAR 50:045, Section 1 and 401 KAR 59:005, Section 2(2)].

### **4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

The permittee shall monitor source-wide natural gas consumption (in MMscf) on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].

### **5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall maintain records of source-wide natural gas consumption (in MMscf) on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].
- b. The permittee shall maintain records of the manufacturer's recommended procedures for startup and shutdown, any instance in which the recommended procedures were not followed, and any corrective actions taken. [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10]

### **6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

See **Section F – Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements.**

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****Emission Unit EU10 - Bio-Gas Flare****Description:**

Rated Capacity: 2.45 MMBtu/hr

Wastewater digester with non-assisted flare flow rate 65.4 acfm, heat value 625 Btu/scf with natural gas pilot 0.1 MMBtu/hr

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

**401 KAR 63:015, *Flares***

**401 KAR 53:010, *Ambient air quality standards***

**1. Operating Limitations:**

N/A

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. Visible Emissions shall not exceed twenty (20) percent opacity for more than three (3) minutes in any one (1) day [401 KAR 63:015, Section 3].

**Compliance Demonstration:**

See **4. Specific Monitoring Requirements** b. and **5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements** b.

- b. At any time when one unit volume of ambient air is mixed with seven volume units of odorless air, the mixture shall have no detectable odor. This odor standard, pursuant to 401 KAR 53:005, Section 2(2), shall be applicable only when the Cabinet receives a complaint with respect to odors from a source [401 KAR 53:010].
- c. See **Section D – Source Emission Limitations and Testing Requirements** for source-wide VOC limitations

**3. Testing Requirements:**

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be requested by the Cabinet. [401 KAR 50:045, Section 1]

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall monitor the amount of bio-gas combusted (in MMscf) and hours of operation on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].
- b. The permittee shall perform a monthly qualitative visual observation of the opacity of emissions at the flare. If visible emissions from the flare stack are observed (not including condensed water in the plume), the permittee shall determine the opacity using U.S. EPA Reference Method 9. In lieu of determining the opacity using U.S. EPA Reference Method 9, the permittee shall immediately perform a corrective action which results in no visible emissions (not including condensed water in the plume). [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10]

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall maintain records of the amount of bio-gas combusted (in MMscf) and hours of operation on a monthly basis [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10].
- b. The permittee shall maintain a log of the qualitative visual observations made as specified in **4. Specific Monitoring Requirements b.** including the date, time, initials of observer, whether any emissions were observed (yes/no), and any U.S. EPA Reference Method 9 readings taken. [401 KAR 52:030, Section 10]

**6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

See **Section F – Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements.**

## SECTION C - INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

The following listed activities have been determined to be insignificant activities for this source pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 6. Although these activities are designated as insignificant the permittee must comply with the applicable regulation. Process and emission control equipment at each insignificant activity subject to an opacity standard shall be inspected monthly and a qualitative visible emissions evaluation made. Results of the inspection, evaluation, and any corrective action shall be recorded in a log.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Generally Applicable Regulation</u>
1. Dextrose Use Bin #1 (IA1)	401 KAR 59:010
2. Sugar Use Bin #2 (IA2)	401 KAR 59:010
3. Three Flour Use Bins #3-5 (IA3)	401 KAR 59:010
4. Four Flour Silos #1-4 (IA4)	401 KAR 59:010
5. Graham Flour Use Bin #5 (IA5)	401 KAR 59:010
6. Sugar Silo #6 (IA6)	401 KAR 59:010
7. Dextrose Silo #7 (IA7)	401 KAR 59:010
8. Packaging Marking (IA11)	N/A
9. Two (2) on site Natural Gas Wells (IA12) (Not subject to NESHAP HH)	N/A
10. Ingredient mixing equipment (IA14) with dust collection (exhaust indoors)	401 KAR 59:010
11. (29) Indirect heat exchangers rated less than or equal to 1.0 MMBtu/hr (IA15-28, IA38-52)	N/A
12. (9) Direct heat exchangers rated 0.060 MMBtu/hr each (IA29-37)	N/A

## SECTION D - SOURCE EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS

1. As required by Section 1b of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26; compliance with annual emissions and processing limitations contained in this permit, shall be based on emissions and processing rates for any twelve (12) consecutive months.
2. Particulate matter, opacity, VOC, and SO<sub>2</sub> emissions, measured by applicable reference methods, or an equivalent or alternative method specified in 40 C.F.R. Chapter I, or by a test method specified in the state implementation plan shall not exceed the respective limitations specified herein.
3. To preclude the applicability of 401 KAR 52:020 and 401 KAR 51:017, total source-wide emissions of VOC from the ovens, natural gas combustion, usage of cleaning/sanitizing chemical, and insignificant activities shall not exceed 90 tons per year based on a consecutive twelve month rolling total. The annual emissions shall be calculated by adding monthly emissions to the previous eleven (11) months' emissions.

### Compliance Demonstration:

Monthly VOC emissions shall be calculated using the following formula:

$$\text{Monthly VOC (tons)} = \frac{\left[ \left( \sum_{j=1}^m \text{VOC}_j \right) + \text{EVI} + (c, s)\text{VOCs} \right]}{2000}$$

$j$  = each VOC bearing flavor

$m$  = number of VOC-bearing flavorings used each month

VOC = VOC Content in flavor (%) \* Flavor Usage (lbs/month)

EVI = VOC emissions (in pounds per month) based on the monthly source-wide natural gas combustion in the fuel burning sources and from insignificant activities and the VOC emission factor from AP-42, 1.4-2 (5.5 lb/MMscf).

(c,s) VOCs = VOC content of the cleaning and sanitizing chemical used in lbs/month

To demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation, the twelve-month rolling total shall be calculated monthly and reported semi-annually (see Section F). The permittee shall maintain onsite, available for review by the Division, a log of the 12-month rolling total.

## **SECTION E - SOURCE CONTROL EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS**

Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055, Section 2(5), at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction, owners and operators shall, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate any affected facility including associated air pollution control equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether acceptable operating and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Division which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, opacity observations, review of operating and maintenance procedures, and inspection of the source.

## SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORDKEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

1. Pursuant to Section 1b-IV-1 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 26, when continuing compliance is demonstrated by periodic testing or instrumental monitoring, the permittee shall compile records of required monitoring information that include:
  - a. Date, place (as defined in this permit), and time of sampling or measurements;
  - b. Analyses performance dates;
  - c. Company or entity that performed analyses;
  - d. Analytical techniques or methods used;
  - e. Analyses results; and
  - f. Operating conditions during time of sampling or measurement.
2. Records of all required monitoring data and support information, including calibrations, maintenance records, and original strip chart recordings, and copies of all reports required by the Division for Air Quality, shall be retained by the permittee for a period of five (5) years and shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality [401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(f)1a, and Section 1a-7 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
3. In accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)f, the permittee shall allow authorized representatives of the Cabinet to perform the following during reasonable times:
  - a. Enter upon the premises to inspect any facility, equipment (including air pollution control equipment), practice, or operation;
  - b. To access and copy any records required by the permit;
  - c. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or any applicable requirements.Reasonable times are defined as during all hours of operation, during normal office hours; or during an emergency.
4. No person shall obstruct, hamper, or interfere with any Cabinet employee or authorized representative while in the process of carrying out official duties. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of civil penalties.
5. Summary reports of any monitoring required by this permit shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit at least every six (6) months during the life of this permit, unless otherwise stated in this permit. For emission units that were still under construction or which had not commenced operation at the end of the 6-month period covered by the report and are subject to monitoring requirements in this permit, the report shall indicate that no monitoring was performed during the previous six months because the emission unit was not in operation [Sections 1b-V-1 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].

## **SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORDKEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

6. The semi-annual reports are due by January 30th and July 30th of each year. All reports shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 22. If continuous emission and opacity monitors are required by regulation or this permit, data shall be reported in accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 59:005, General Provisions, Section 3(3). All deviations from permit requirements shall be clearly identified in the reports.
7. In accordance with the provisions of 401 KAR 50:055, Section 1, the owner or operator shall notify the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit concerning startups, shutdowns, or malfunctions as follows:
  - a. When emissions during any planned shutdowns and ensuing startups will exceed the standards, notification shall be made no later than three (3) days before the planned shutdown, or immediately following the decision to shut down, if the shutdown is due to events which could not have been foreseen three (3) days before the shutdown.
  - b. When emissions due to malfunctions, unplanned shutdowns and ensuing startups are or may be in excess of the standards, notification shall be made as promptly as possible by telephone (or other electronic media) and shall be submitted in writing upon request.
8. The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements, including those attributable to upset conditions as defined in the permit, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit. Where the underlying applicable requirement contains a definition of prompt or otherwise specifies a time frame for reporting deviations, that definition or time frame shall govern. Where the underlying applicable requirement does not identify a specific time frame for reporting deviations, prompt reporting, as required by Sections 1b-V, 3 and 4 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26 shall be defined as follows:
  - a. For emissions of a hazardous air pollutant or a toxic air pollutant (as identified in an applicable regulation) that continue for more than an hour in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 24 hours of the occurrence.
  - b. For emissions of any regulated air pollutant, excluding those listed in F.8.a., that continue for more than two hours in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 48 hours.
  - c. All deviations from permit requirements, including those previously reported, shall be included in the semiannual report required by F.6.
9. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 21, the permittee shall annually certify compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit by completing and returning a Compliance Certification Form (DEP 7007CC) (or an alternative approved by the regional office) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. Identification of each term or condition;
  - b. Compliance status of each term or condition of the permit;
  - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;

**SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORDKEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

- d. The method used for determining the compliance status for the source, currently and over the reporting period.
  - e. For an emissions unit that was still under construction or which has not commenced operation at the end of the 12-month period covered by the annual compliance certification, the permittee shall indicate that the unit is under construction and that compliance with any applicable requirements will be demonstrated within the timeframes specified in the permit.
  - f. The certification shall be submitted by January 30th of each year. Annual compliance certifications shall be sent to the Division for Air Quality, Hazard Regional Office, 1332 S. KY HWY 15, Suite 100, Hazard, KY 41701.
10. In accordance with 401KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(d), the permittee shall provide the Division with all information necessary to determine its subject emissions within 30 days of the date the Kentucky Emissions Inventory System (KYEIS) emissions survey is mailed to the permittee. If a KYEIS emissions survey is not mailed to the permittee, then the permittee shall comply with all other emissions reporting requirements in this permit.
11. The Cabinet may authorize the temporary use of an emission unit to replace a similar unit that is taken off-line for maintenance, if the following conditions are met:
- a. The owner or operator shall submit to the Cabinet, at least ten (10) days in advance of replacing a unit, the appropriate Forms DEP7007AI to DD that show:
    - (1) The size and location of both the original and replacement units; and
    - (2) Any resulting change in emissions;
  - b. The potential to emit (PTE) of the replacement unit shall not exceed that of the original unit by more than twenty-five (25) percent of a major source threshold, and the emissions from the unit shall not cause the source to exceed the emissions allowable under the permit;
  - c. The PTE of the replacement unit or the resulting PTE of the source shall not subject the source to a new applicable requirement;
  - d. The replacement unit shall comply with all applicable requirements; and
  - e. The source shall notify Regional office of all shutdowns and start-ups.
  - f. Within six (6) months after installing the replacement unit, the owner or operator shall:
    - (1) Re-install the original unit and remove or dismantle the replacement unit; or
    - (2) Submit an application to permit the replacement unit as a permanent change.

## SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS

### 1. General Compliance Requirements

- a. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. A noncompliance shall be a violation of 401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(b), and a violation of Federal Statute 42 USC 7401 through 7671q (the Clean Air Act). Noncompliance with this permit is grounds for enforcement action including but not limited to the termination, revocation and reissuance, revision, or denial of a permit [Section 1a-2 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- b. The filing of a request by the permittee for any permit revision, revocation, reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of a planned change or anticipated noncompliance, shall not stay any permit condition [Section 1a-5 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- c. This permit may be revised, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause in accordance with 401 KAR 52:030, Section 18. The permit will be reopened for cause and revised accordingly under the following circumstances:
  - (1) If additional applicable requirements become applicable to the source and the remaining permit term is three (3) years or longer. In this case, the reopening shall be completed no later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. A reopening shall not be required if compliance with the applicable requirement is not required until after the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless this permit or any of its terms and conditions have been extended pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 12;
  - (2) The Cabinet or the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U. S. EPA) determines that the permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements;
  - (3) The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and reissue a permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists. Reopenings shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of intent to reopen is provided to the source by the Division, at least thirty (30) days in advance of the date the permit is to be reopened, except that the Division may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

- d. The permittee shall furnish information upon request of the Cabinet to determine if cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit; or to determine compliance with the conditions of this permit [Sections 1a- 6 and 7 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

- e. Emission units described in this permit shall demonstrate compliance with applicable requirements if requested by the Division [401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(c)].
- f. The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information to the permitting authority [401 KAR 52:030, Section 7(1)].
- g. Any condition or portion of this permit which becomes suspended or is ruled invalid as a result of any legal or other action shall not invalidate any other portion or condition of this permit [Section 1a-11 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- h. The permittee shall not use as a defense in an enforcement action the contention that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance [Section 1a-3 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- i. All emission limitations and standards contained in this permit shall be enforceable as a practical matter. All emission limitations and standards contained in this permit are enforceable by the U.S. EPA and citizens except for those specifically identified in this permit as state-origin requirements. [Section 1a-12 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- j. This permit shall be subject to suspension if the permittee fails to pay all emissions fees within 90 days after the date of notice as specified in 401 KAR 50:038, Section 3(6) [Section 1a-9 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- k. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the liability of the permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance [401 KAR 52:030, Section 11(3)].
- l. This permit does not convey property rights or exclusive privileges [Section 1a-8 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 26].
- m. Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by the Cabinet or any other federal, state, or local agency.
- n. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to obtain information pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7414, Inspections, monitoring, and entry.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

- o. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to impose emergency orders pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7603, Emergency orders.
- p. This permit consolidates the authority of any previously issued PSD, NSR, or Synthetic Minor source preconstruction permit terms and conditions for various emission units and incorporates all requirements of those existing permits into one single permit for this source.
- q. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 11, a permit shield shall not protect the owner or operator from enforcement actions for violating an applicable requirement prior to or at the time of permit issuance. Compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be considered compliance with:
  - (1) Applicable requirements that are included and specifically identified in this permit; and
  - (2) Non-applicable requirements expressly identified in this permit.

**2. Permit Expiration and Reapplication Requirements**

- a. This permit shall remain in effect for a fixed term of five (5) years following the original date of issue. Permit expiration shall terminate the source's right to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted to the Division at least six (6) months prior to the expiration date of the permit. Upon a timely and complete submittal, the authorization to operate within the terms and conditions of this permit, including any permit shield, shall remain in effect beyond the expiration date, until the renewal permit is issued or denied by the Division [401 KAR 52:030, Section 12].
- b. The authority to operate granted through this permit shall cease to apply if the source fails to submit additional information requested by the Division after the completeness determination has been made on any application, by whatever deadline the Division sets [401 KAR 52:030, Section 8(2)].

**3. Permit Revisions**

- a. Minor permit revision procedures specified in 401 KAR 52:030, Section 14(3), may be used for permit revisions involving the use of economic incentive, marketable permit, emission trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that these minor permit revision procedures are explicitly provided for in the State Implementation Plan (SIP) or in applicable requirements and meet the relevant requirements of 401 KAR 52:030, Section 14(2).
- b. This permit is not transferable by the permittee. Future owners and operators shall obtain a new permit from the Division for Air Quality. The new permit may be processed as an administrative amendment if no other change in this permit is necessary, and provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility coverage and liability between the current and new permittee has been submitted to the permitting authority within ten (10) days following the transfer.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)****4. Construction, Start-Up, and Initial Compliance Demonstration Requirements**

No construction authorized by this permit (F-23-041).

**5. Testing Requirements**

- a. Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:045, Section 2, a source required to conduct a performance test shall submit a completed Compliance Test Protocol form, DEP form 6028, or a test protocol a source has developed for submission to other regulatory agencies, in a format approved by the cabinet, to the Division's Frankfort Central Office a minimum of sixty (60) days prior to the scheduled test date. Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:045, Section 7, the Division shall be notified of the actual test date at least Thirty (30) days prior to the test.
- b. Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:045, Section 5, in order to demonstrate that a source is capable of complying with a standard at all times, any required performance test shall be conducted under normal conditions that are representative of the source's operations and create the highest rate of emissions. If [When] the maximum production rate represents a source's highest emissions rate and a performance test is conducted at less than the maximum production rate, a source shall be limited to a production rate of no greater than 110 percent of the average production rate during the performance tests. If and when the facility is capable of operation at the rate specified in the application, the source may retest to demonstrate compliance at the new production rate. The Division for Air Quality may waive these requirements on a case-by-case basis if the source demonstrates to the Division's satisfaction that the source is in compliance with all applicable requirements.
- c. Results of performance test(s) required by the permit shall be submitted to the Division by the source or its representative within forty-five days or sooner if required by an applicable standard, after the completion of the fieldwork.

**6. Acid Rain Program Requirements**

- a. If an applicable requirement of Federal Statute 42 USC 7401 through 7671q (the Clean Air Act) is more stringent than an applicable requirement promulgated pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7651 through 7651o (Title IV of the Act), both provisions shall apply, and both shall be state and federally enforceable.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**7. Emergency Provisions

- a. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 23(1), an emergency shall constitute an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that:
  - (1) An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause of the emergency;
  - (2) The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
  - (3) During an emergency, the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emissions standards or other requirements in the permit; and,
  - (4) The permittee notified the Division as promptly as possible and submitted written notice of the emergency to the Division within two (2) working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to an emergency. The notice shall include a description of the emergency, steps taken to mitigate emissions, and the corrective actions taken.
  - (5) Notification of the Division does not relieve the source of any other local, state or federal notification requirements.
- b. Emergency conditions listed in General Provision G.7.a above are in addition to any emergency or upset provision(s) contained in an applicable requirement [401 KAR 52:030, Section 23(3)].
- c. In an enforcement proceeding, the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall have the burden of proof [401 KAR 52:030, Section 23(2)].

8. Ozone depleting substances

- a. The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction pursuant to 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners (MVACs) in Subpart B:
  - (1) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal shall comply with the required practices contained in 40 CFR 82.156.
  - (2) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment contained in 40 CFR 82.158.
  - (3) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
  - (4) Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs, and MVAC-like appliances (as defined at 40 CFR 82.152) shall comply with the recordkeeping requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
  - (5) Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment shall comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
  - (6) Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant shall keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.

## **SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

- b. If the permittee performs service on motor (fleet) vehicle air conditioners containing ozone-depleting substances, the source shall comply with all applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B, *Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners*.

### 9. Risk Management Provisions

- a. The permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 401 KAR Chapter 68, Chemical Accident Prevention, which incorporates by reference 40 CFR Part 68, Risk Management Plan provisions. If required, the permittee shall comply with the Risk Management Program and submit a Risk Management Plan to U.S. EPA using the RMP\* eSubmit software.
- b. If requested, submit additional relevant information to the Division or the U.S. EPA.

**SECTION H - ALTERNATE OPERATING SCENARIOS**

N/A

**SECTION I - COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE**

N/A