

FACT SHEET

What to Do During a Boil Water Advisory

August 2026 rev.0.0

Boiling Water

To boil water:

- Fill a pot with water.
- Heat the water until bubbles come from the bottom of the pot to the top.
- Once the water reaches a rolling boil, let it boil for 3 minutes.
- Turn off the heat source and let the water cool.
- Pour the water into a clean container with a cover for storage.



Disinfecting Water

If you are unable to boil your water, disinfect it instead.



If tap water is clear:

- Use unscented bleach (bleach that does not have an added scent).
- Add 1/8 teaspoon (8 drops or about 0.75 milliliters) of unscented household liquid bleach to 1 gallon (16 cups) of water.
- Mix well and wait 30 minutes or more before drinking.
- Store disinfected water in clean container with a cover.

If tap water is cloudy:

- Filter water using clean cloth, paper towel, or coffee filter.
- Use unscented bleach (bleach that does not have an added scent).
- Add 1/4 teaspoon (16 drops or 1.5 milliliters) of unscented household liquid bleach to 1 gallon (16 cups) of water.
- Mix well and wait 30 minutes or more before drinking.
- Store disinfected water in clean container with a cover.

Remember that containers may need to be sanitized before using them to store safe water.

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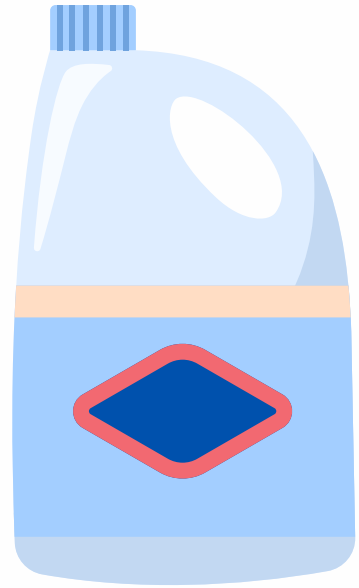
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To Sanitize Containers

- Use unscented bleach (bleach that does not have an added scent).
- Make a sanitizing solution by mixing 1 teaspoon (5 milliliters) of unscented household liquid bleach in 1 quart (32 ounces, 4 cups, or about 1 liter) of water.
- Pour this sanitizing solution into a clean storage container and shake well, making sure that the solution coats the entire inside of the container.
- Let the clean storage container sit at least 30 seconds and then pour the solution out of the container.
- Let empty container air dry OR rinse it with clean water that has already been made safe, if available.

Never mix bleach with ammonia or other cleaners. Open windows and doors to get fresh air when you use bleach.



Preparing and Cooking Food



- Wash all fruits and vegetables with boiled water that has cooled or bottled water.
- Bring water to a rolling boil for 1 minute before adding food to cook.
- Use boiled water when preparing drinks, such as coffee, tea, and lemonade.
- Wash food preparation surfaces with boiled water.

Water Filters

- Boil tap water even if it is filtered. Most kitchen and other household water filters typically **do not** remove bacteria or viruses.

Laundry

- It is safe to do laundry as usual.



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Feeding Babies and Using Formula

Breastfeeding is best. Continue to breastfeed. If breastfeeding is not an option:

- Use ready-to-use baby formula, if possible.
- Prepare powdered or concentrated baby formula with bottled water. Use boiled water if you do not have bottled water. Disinfect water for baby formula if you cannot boil your water (see above for directions on how to use bleach to disinfect water).
- Wash and sterilize bottles and nipples before use.
- If you cannot sterilize bottles, try to use single-serve, ready-to-feed bottles.



Ice

- Do not use ice from ice trays, ice dispensers, or ice makers.
- Throw out all ice made with tap water.
- Make new ice with boiled or bottled water.

Bathing and Showering



- Be careful not to swallow any water when bathing or showering.
- Use caution when bathing babies and young children. Consider giving them a sponge bath to reduce the chance of them swallowing water.

Brushing Teeth

- Brush teeth with boiled or bottled water. Do not use tap water that you have not boiled first.

Pets

- Pets can get some of the same diseases as people. It is a good idea to give them bottled water or boiled water that has been cooled.



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Washing Dishes

Household dishwashers generally are safe to use if the water reaches a final rinse temperature of at least 150 degrees or if the dishwasher has a sanitizing cycle.

To wash dishes by hand:

- Wash and rinse the dishes as you normally would using hot water.
- In a separate basin, add 1 teaspoon of unscented household liquid bleach for each gallon of warm water.
- Soak the rinsed dishes in the water for at least one minute.
- Let the dishes air dry completely before using them again.



For more information, see or contact:

- Personal Preparation and Storage of Safe Water: CDC provides guidance on the amount of water needed for good health, as well how to prepare and store safe water before and during an emergency.
- Hygiene and Handwashing: CDC provides guidance on alternative hygienic practices when water is not available or is contaminated.
- Preventing Crypto at Home During a Boil Water Advisory: CDC guidance on safely using water during a boil water advisory to reduce the risk of Cryptosporidium.
- EPA Contact Form for Drinking Water Questions: Submit inquiries related to drinking water topics.
- Consumer Information: EPA provides information and guidance about drinking water quality, emergencies, contaminants, public health issues, and treatment and storage.
- Environmental Emergencies: call 1-800-928-2380 or 502-564-2380.
- Local Public Health Department: A centralized resource for information, contacts, and administrative guidance for Kentucky's local health departments.
- Kentucky Division of Water Regional Office: Regional offices have information about boil water advisories and other consumer advisories.