TOTALLY COVERED OPEN CONFINEMENT

LIVESTOCK BMP #19

Description:
A roofed facility to house animals where they are fed and maintained. These facilities can provide nutrient and pollutant runoff reduction and more efficient use of production inputs. The use of livestock confinement can increase the feed efficiency and finishing time of animals without increasing labor requirements. It can also lower mortality rates during calving by providing shelter. It can lead to improved facilities management and control of production processes that help in the production of a higher value product. It improves recordkeeping and production tracking for total system management and provides a great potential for environmental benefits. Lower cost structures include hoop barns, which provide cover and housing at less cost than traditional structures.

AWQA Minimum Requirements:
Use equipment, methods, and technology that support livestock confinement in a manner that reduces impacts to soil and water resources. This could include but is not limited to the use of roof runoff structures, heavy use area production lots, covered manure stack pads, compost bedded pack barns, and waste storage lagoons to improve runoff management from production areas and reduce impacts to soil and water resources.

Recommendations:
Develop a livestock confinement plan to define goals and identify environmentally sensitive areas that could be avoided by confining livestock. Develop a record keeping system to track system inputs, outputs, and evaluate the influence of critical environmental factors.

Technical References
University Publications
- ID-206 Compost-Bedded Pack Barn Design
- ID-178 Compost-Bedded Pack Barns in Kentucky
- ID-213 Kentucky Compost-Bedded Pack Barn Project

USDA/NRCS Publications
- Practice Code 313 Waste Storage Facility
- Practice Code 590 Nutrient Management
- Practice Code 316 Animal Mortality Facility
- Practice Code 634 Waste Transfer
- Practice Code 632 Waste Separation Facility
- Practice Code 598 Roof Runoff Structure
- Practice Code 580 Access Road
- Practice Code 380 Windbreak/Shelterbelt Establishment

Funding Assistance Options
State Cost Share
- No cost share assistance is currently available for this practice.

Kentucky Ag. Development Fund (KADB/KAFDC)
- Select from available program options here.

NRCS Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)
- Select from available program options here.

Important Considerations
Water Quality Benefit ( - ):
(KEY: =good, =best; see STEPL Model)